

Summary

The topic of the graduate work: Managerial and Legal Framework for Developing a Comfortable Urban Environment in Municipal Entities (based on the materials of the Administration of the Shelkovsky Municipal District, Chechen Republic)

The author: Adamova Zharadat Vakhaevna

The scientific adviser: candidate of legal sciences, associate professor, Elena Ivanovna Kobisheva.

Information about the organization-customer: Administration of the Shelkovsky municipal district, Chechen Republic

Topicality: The poor quality of urban environment in most settlements in the Russian Federation has been caused by a number of objective and subjective factors, primarily due to 1) limited funds of local and regional budgets allocated for improvement purposes (especially in single-industry towns), 2) inappropriate use of resources and corruption component of these processes, 3) resident vandalism towards the objects of improvement. The consequences of these processes were the actual degradation and collapse of the previously created system of improvement of most urban settlements.

The purpose: complex analysis of the managerial and legal framework for developing a comfortable urban environment in municipalities, the identification of emerging theoretical and practical problems, as well as the development of possible solutions.

Aims: - to consider the approaches to managing a comfortable urban environment in municipalities within the framework of the priority federal project;

- to study the legal regulation of managing the development of a comfortable urban environment in municipalities;

- to do a research on the requirements for the municipal and state programs for the development of a modern urban environment;

- to analyze the current state of the urban environment in the Shelkovsky municipal district of the Chechen Republic;
- to determine the priorities of the improvement policy, the goals, objectives and target indicators of the municipal program of the Shelkovsky municipal district of the Chechen Republic;
- to identify the main directions of improving the managerial and legal framework for developing a comfortable urban environment in municipalities.

The object of the study is a set of social relations which emerge in the process of managing the development of a comfortable urban environment in municipalities.

The subject of the study is modern mechanism for managing the development of a comfortable urban environment in municipalities.

The results of the research and recommendations: The showed that in all pilot cities of the project significant efforts were made to involve citizens in the implementation of regional and municipal programs to create a comfortable urban environment. In all cities, various channels of communication with the public were actively used — the press, television, Internet, mailing and posting announcements, explanatory work through public structures, holding meetings, hearings, etc. The effectiveness of these channels was unequal and depended on various factors, among which was the population's confidence in local governments and authorities of the constituent entity of the Russian Federation.

The methodology for assessing the degree of citizens and public organizations' involvement and analyzing the implementation of measures to create a comfortable urban environment got a negative rating by representatives of city administrations and public organizations of pilot cities of the Project. The methodology was determined to be difficult to apply after the first year of program implementation under the conditions of existing time pressure.

Municipal improvement programs do not have a complex nature, since they are built on the principle of applying forces to such territorial improvement units as the

“courtyard” and the “public zone” (separate parks, squares, etc.). There are only a few projects of complex improvement of several adjacent courtyards.