

Abstract

Subject of the thesis: China as the centre of attraction of foreign direct investment

Author: Movsisyan Liana Levonovna

Academic Adviser: Romanko L.V., Assistant Professor, PhD in, Economic Science

Organization: Pyatigorsk State University, Institute of International Relations

Relevance of the research topic. Nowadays, the People's Republic of China is one of the fastest growing economies in the world and one of the most successful examples of economic modernization through foreign investments. The high level of capital intensity of China's GDP is unparalleled in the world, so investments in fixed capital is one of the main resources of the country's economic development. In today's market, China demonstrates how a large growing economy can achieve high growth rates through sound macroeconomic management combined with a long-term policy of attracting foreign investment. Investments are one of the main instruments ensuring the implementation of the country's regional policy.

In practical terms, the importance and relevance of the development of this topic is a comprehensive study and development of trends in the impact of foreign investments on the economy of China and its transformation from a traditionally planned economy into a socialist market economy.

The relevance of the thesis topic is also determined by the possibility of applying international experience, in particular, the economy of China, to the Russian economy.

The purpose of the research is to analyze cooperation in the field of foreign direct investment of Russia and China.

In accordance with the purpose of the study, the following tasks have been set:

- to characterize a modern investment model of China's economy;

- to analyze the investment climate in the country;
- to consider China as an object of foreign capital attraction;
- to study foreign direct investments of the largest transnational companies in the economy of China;
- to analyze the investment activity of Russia and China in relation to each other;
- to outline further prospects of mutual investment relations.

The scientific novelty of the research is that despite the relatively vast amount of resources on certain issues concerning the problem, there is no comprehensive analysis. In this regard we have carried out a comprehensive analysis of China's investment policy. The thesis gives a comprehensive presentation of the most important information on foreign direct investment in the people's Republic of China, politicians, experts in the world economy.

The structure of the work. The work consists of an introduction, two chapters, two paragraphs each, conclusion, Appendix 2, bibliography of 72 sources, including 5 in foreign languages. Total amount of work is 72 typewritten pages.

Summary

These days China is one of the leading countries in the field of foreign direct investment. Foreign investments provide China with 1.5-2% of economic growth per year. As for the relations between Russia and China in this sphere, the current cooperation between the countries in the field of investment shows positive growth and has considerable prospects in the future. But, in order to increase mutual investments, the countries need to solve a number of issues.

