

Institute / Higher School: Law Institute

Chair: Chair of Constitutional and Municipal Law

Level of study: bachelor's degree

Profile: 40.03.01 - Jurisprudence (state and legal profile)

Year: 2017

Subject matter: Features of the Constitutional-Legal Status of the Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation

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Annotation:

The topicality of the research is conditioned by the importance of the judicial system and the role of the Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation, which he plays in the construction of a democratic system of state power in the Russian Federation, the protection of the Constitution of the Russian Federation and human rights, and in addition, the need to improve the system of organization of state power in the conditions of democratization, reform of the state apparatus.

A strong and independent judiciary is an indispensable element of a democratic state. In democratic societies, justice is the task of monitoring the implementation of existing legislation, ensuring the observance of the rights of every person.

Russia, in accordance with the Constitution, is a legal state. One of the main features of the rule of law is the rule of law, above all, the supremacy of the Constitution. It is the ensuring of the supremacy of the Constitution and the direct effect of its norms on the territory of the country and is called upon to ensure the Constitutional Court. The Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation is also the only specialized judicial body in the system of bodies of the supreme authority, which is entrusted with the exercise of judicial constitutional control. Thus, the problem of determining the role and place of the Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation in ensuring the stability of the constitutional order, constitutional legality, individual rights and freedoms is topical.

The aim of the research is to analyze the constitutional-legal status of the Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation.

Objectives:

- consider the establishment and development of the Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation;
- study the legal framework for the activities of the Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation;
- investigate the powers and organization of the activities of the Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation;
- analyze the constitutional and legal status of a judge of the Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation;
- analyze the general rules for the production of the Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation;

- determine the features and significance of the acts of the Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation;
- analyze the status of judges of the Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation;
- reveal the essence of the decisions of the Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation.

The object of the study are the public relations that form in the process of formation and activities of the Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation.

The subject of the study are the rules of law governing the organization and activities of the Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation.

The theoretical and practical value of the research consists in the fact that the conclusions formulated in it expand the scientific understanding of the laws of the formation, development and activities of the Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation. Generalizations and conclusions of the study can contribute to the formation of a theoretical basis for the further development of theoretical and legal views in the sphere under consideration. The scientific provisions contained in the work fill the gaps in the theoretical basis for studying the issues of organization and activities of the Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation, make a definite contribution to the development of theoretical, methodological and historical legal studies, and may be in demand in their further scientific development.

The results obtained: To resolve the problem of execution of decisions of the Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation, it is necessary:

- Introduce the institution of constitutional-executive production, for enforcement of decisions;
- set the deadline for the implementation of the decisions of the Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation for the State Duma of the Russian Federation;
- to introduce into the federal legislation a measure of responsibility for each body for non-fulfillment of the decisions of the Constitutional Court.

When implementing the necessary measures to implement the following proposals, the constitutional and executive discipline of the legislative, executive and judicial authorities will significantly increase.