

SUMMARY

The theme of the final qualifying work. Modern forms of work of the Department of social assistance to families and children (on the example of SBU "Pyatigorsk ktsson").

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Data on the organization customer: State budgetary institution of social service "Pyatigorsk ktsson".

Relevance of the research topic. In most cases, the socialization of minors is also adversely affected by the media, which broadcast overt and covert propaganda of pornography, violence, crime and drug abuse. It should be noted that the blocking link in strengthening the authority of the family and basic family values is the process of leveling the functional parental roles, reducing the importance of family education in society and reducing its effectiveness.

Modern trends in the development of society and globalization weaken family values, collectivist orientations go from dominant positions, giving way to the values of individualism. If we turn to the origins of traditional family culture, here the prerequisites of family life are the life of the marriage Union, mandatory and desirable orientation to the birth of children, their joint education. Currently, cases of violation and destruction of child-parent relations are widespread, which leads to the emergence of neglect, criminality and social orphanhood. In Russia, the most common form of placement of children left without parental care are such institutions as children's homes, orphanages, boarding schools.

In post-Soviet Russia, state forms of support for families and children at risk (large families, low-income families, asocial families, families with a disabled child, etc.) are developing. Special attention should be paid to the analysis of the experience of working with these categories of citizens in social service centers, as these institutions have the ability to use proactive, supportive and preventive measures in working with families and children, because it is very important to offer long-term programs to solve the problems, forms of work that allow to mobilize internal resources of the family.

The purpose of the study is to analyze the modern forms of work of social service institutions in the field of support for families and children in need of assistance to develop proposals for their improvement.

Research problem:

- to analyze the evolution of sociological ideas about the family as a social institution;
- to determine the socio-political factors that determine the existing problems of family and childhood in Russia;

- to consider social programs of family and children support implemented in Russia;
- to analyse the organization of social assistance family and children in the complex centers of social service of the population;
- to consider the forms of work of the Department of family and children assistance Pyatigorsk ktsson to identify resources for their optimization;
- develop proposals for the implementation of project activities aimed at prevention and early warning of problems arising in families at risk and their children.

The theoretical and practical significance of the study is that the recommendations developed in the framework of the study to improve the technology of social work with adolescents at risk, can be used in the work of the Department of ccsn. Thus, the quality of services can be improved. The materials obtained as a result of the theoretical analysis can be used in the process of training specialists in social work.

Approbation. The results of the final qualifying work – Proposals to improve the forms of support for families and children in need of assistance for the Pyatigorsk ktsson, were examined by the leadership of the SB "Pyatigorsk ktsson" and received their positive assessment.

Research result. We analyzed from the sociological point of view the theoretical approaches to the study of families with children, which allowed to expand the understanding of the problem. We have analyzed the sources on the subject of research in the context of various scientific discourses, thus summarizing the existing theoretical material.

We have found that, despite considerable efforts by government agencies, the problems of families continue to manifest themselves, especially when families with children find themselves in a difficult situation and are recognized as in need of assistance.

These problems of families and children include the economic and legal problems of families at risk, single-parent families. The asocial way of life of parents, large number of children, deviant behavior of children (vagrancy, computer addiction), disability of children or parents – are the factors leading to trouble and need for social assistance and support.

The results of the analysis of Federal programs and subprograms aimed at supporting the family, it can be argued that the government is aware of the importance of the problems of the family and children, the urgent need to solve them. The most structural and institutionalized assistance to families with children in difficult life situations can be obtained in specialized public social service centers, which will be discussed in the next Chapter of our study.

We have clarified the concept of "family in a difficult life situation" – a family in a situation that objectively violates the livelihoods of family members (disability, orphanhood, neglect, unemployment, poverty, illness, lack of a certain place of residence, conflicts and abuse in the family, loneliness and the like), which the family

can not overcome on their own, and therefore, needs special support and assistance of specialists.

We have analyzed the practice of organizing social assistance for families and children in complex centers of social services for the population of Russia, and more specifically in the Altai territory, Novosibirsk, Stavropol territory. We summarized the experience of SBU WITH "Stavropol center for social assistance to families and children". We were to consider the forms of work of the Department of family and children assistance Pyatigorsk ktsson, synthesized his experience to develop materials to optimize the design forms of the said Department.

On the instructions of the leaders of the pre-diploma practice, we have developed proposals for the implementation of project forms of activities aimed at prevention and early warning of problems arising in families at risk and their children. We have developed a project for the organization of preventive, cultural and educational programs for children in difficult situations, socially dangerous situation "Useful vacation". The aim of the project is to organize preventive, cultural and educational activities for at least 50 children in difficult life situations, socially dangerous situation, resting in children's health camps of the Caucasian Mineral Waters on permits of social protection of the population by August 2019. This project is under consideration by the management of the SBU "Pyatigorsk integrated service center".