

SUMMARY

Subject of the thesis: Migration process as a factor of world politics on the example of the European Union.

Author: Yana Anakina.

Academic Adviser: Parastatov S.V., Assistant Professor PhD, Political Science.

Organization: School of International Relations, Chair of International Relations, World Economy and International Law, Pyatigorsk State University.

Relevance of the research issue: The issue of the study is dedicated to one of the most urgent problem of nowadays – migration. There is a confirmation that it has been transforming from social economic phenomenon into political. Migration processes influence the choice and implementation of state policies. That is why the understanding of interrelation of political processes and migration, its orientation and interaction becomes necessary in achieving national and regional security. Defining the role and place of migration in the modern world, the political process may not be possible within the framework of traditional approaches to the study of this phenomenon. At the same time, the study of migration in the demographic, social-economic context is not conducive to the understanding of the migration situation in isolation from the political processes taking place at present in the EU.

The development of conceptual scheme migration analysis and correlation of the political process, associated with the need to consider a number of traditional concepts, actualizes the need for new approaches to migration issues that have arisen in Western Europe due to the influx of refugees from North Africa, the Middle East and Afghanistan.

The current political process, at both the global and the national levels, takes place against the backdrop of the intensification of migration processes in the European Union. Geopolitical changes in the modern world will inevitably lead to another wave of migration, convert it into a global phenomenon and erect all the

attendant issues, including the refugee problem in the global rank, which can be observed on the example of migration in the EU crisis. This has an impact on the political life in the regions and countries that are directly or indirectly involved in these processes.

As a result of globalization and increased migration external and internal migration takes on significant political consequences. The need to identify and analyze the factors, mechanisms of migration flows in the EU suggests that the issue of research is quite important.

The purpose of the research is to analyze the impact of migration on contemporary world politics on the example of the European Union.

Research objectives:

- consider approaches to the definition of migration, to classify;
- describe the impact of migration on regional foreign policy processes;
- define the political and legal aspects of regulation of migration processes in the EU;
- identify prospects for EU migration policy.

Scientific novelty is defined by its purpose and objectives, and is as follows:

– It reveals that the main factors determining political processes of modern migration is lack of effectiveness of the mechanisms of adaptation of migrants in the 'old' host communities and their backwardness in "new" countries, and shows that these mechanisms are devalued by globalization.

– It was noted that in the sphere of migration policy there is a crisis of the European authorities, which manifests itself in the absence of a balanced immigration policy.

Structure: the two chapters, containing four paragraphs, the conclusion and a 97-reference bibliography (twenty five of which are in foreign languages) and the seven Appendixes. The total volume is 62 pages.

Summary: One of the most serious dangers that can bring a mass migration is a threat to the national security of the host country. National security provides protection of the vital interests - both the individual and society, and the state as a

whole as from external threats, as well as internal, as well as the ability of the state to protect its sovereignty, territorial integrity, act as an independent subject of international law.

One of the most obvious effects of migration are demographic that changes the composition and the population size of the recipient country. The regulation of processes related to migration, goes to a leading position and has the highest priority in modern activities of the European Union, but still within the European Union has all the signs of uncontrolled and not able to be resolved immediately. It is necessary to consolidate the efforts of the international community against the fight against the Islamic State organization. Stop local wars in Libya, Iraq, Afghanistan, to normalize the situation under UN auspices in other countries in the region to prevent further fire conflicts and local wars in the region. To achieve these objectives, all possible means until the violent measures against terrorist bases in the region, opposition to the restoration of sustainable peace, so that the flow of refugees is not only increased, but also went to the process of reverse migration of indigenous territories covered by fire.